CAPSULE SUMMARY BA-2442 8713 Cowenton Avenue White Marsh, Baltimore County 1920 ca. Private

The commercial building at 8713 Cowenton Avenue dates to an early 20th century period of modest growth along this stretch of Philadelphia Road. By 1850, the area of Philadelphia Road between its current intersections with Cowenton Avenue and Joppa Road was only sparsely developed. In the mid-19th century, this area was still marked by extensive agricultural lands that were traversed by the turnpike. By 1877, Cowenton Avenue was still an unimproved road, and this stretch of Philadelphia Road was still largely agrarian, although a few more dwelling had been constructed since 1850. Family names common throughout this area included Pinkerton, Smith, and Canoles. Since 1915, several more dwellings were constructed along Philadelphia Road between Joppa and Cowenton. Nevertheless, this area has retained its rural character through the late 20th century. The late 20th century construction of Interstate 95 nearly parallel with Philadelphia Road has alleviated congestion from through-traffic along the surface road and enabled the community to maintain its character.

This two-story commercial building, now clad in formstone, dates to circa 1920. The three-bay-wide, seven-bay-deep main block is sited on the northwest corner of Cowenton Avenue and Philadelphia Road and fronts southeast along Philadelphia Road with a front gable roof clad in asphalt shingles. The foundation was not visible at the time of the survey. The southeast elevation features a plate-glass single-leaf door with a metal surround and three one-light fixed windows on the first story. Three 6/6 windows pierce the second story. The attic story is pedimented with asphalt shingles cladding the tympanum. Circa 1950, a on-story addition with two glass block windows flanking a central paneled single-leaf door was constructed on the northeast elevation projecting forward from the plane of the main block. The northeast elevation of the main block reveals historic rock-faced concrete block. A ramp leads from Philadelphia Road to a parking lot that is raised to the second story of the main block on the northeast side of the building.

#### Inventory No. BA-2442

## Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

1. Name of F	Property	(indicate preferred n	ame)				
historic							
other							
2. Location							
street and number	8713 Cowenton A	Avenue				not for	publication
city, town	White Marsh					_ vicinity	
county	Baltimore County	/					
3. Owner of	Property	(give names and mailing	addresses of	all owners	)		,
name	S. & S. Enterprise	es					"
street and number	4212 Ridge Road				telephone	Not Ava	ilable
city, town	Baltimore		state MI	)	zip code	21236	
4. Location	of Legal De	scription					
courthouse, registry	y of deeds, etc. Ba	altimore County Courthouse	e	liber	6209 folio 8	3	
city, town	Towson	tax map 72	tax parce	el 566	tax I	D number	1900000213
Contril Contril Determ	buting Resource in buting Resource in nined Eligible for the nined Ineligible for t ded by HABS/HAEF c Structure Report o	Additional Data  National Register District Local Historic District e National Register/Marylar the National Register/Marylar R or Research Report at MHT	nd Register and Register				
6. Classifica	tion						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Category districtX_building(s)structuresiteobject	Ownership —publicX_privateboth	funerarygovernmenthealth care .	landsca recreati religion social transpo work in unknow vacant/	rtation progress		ng Nor	ncontributing buildings sites structures objects Total ting Resources the Inventory

r. Description	<u> </u>	inventory No. BA-2442
Condition		
excellent	deteriorated	
good	ruins	

Inventory No. BA 2442

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

7 Description

X fair

altered

This two-story commercial building, now clad in formstone, dates to circa 1920 . The three-bay-wide, seven-bay-deep main block is sited on the northwest corner of Cowenton Avenue and Philadelphia Road and fronts southeast along Philadelphia Road with a front gable roof clad in asphalt shingles. The foundation was not visible at the time of the survey. The southeast elevation features a plate-glass single-leaf door with a metal surround and three one-light fixed windows on the first story. Three 6/6 windows pierce the second story. The attic story is pedimented with asphalt shingles cladding the tympanum. Circa 1950, a on-story addition with two glass block windows flanking a central paneled single-leaf door was constructed on the northeast elevation projecting forward from the plane of the main block. The northeast elevation of the main block reveals historic rock-faced concrete block. A ramp leads from Philadelphia Road to a parking lot that is raised to the second story of the main block on the northeast side of the building.

8. Signific	ance			Inventory No. BA-2442
Period	Areas of Significance	Check and j	ustify below	
1600-1699 1700-1799 1800-1899 1900-1999 2000-	agriculture archeology X architecture art X commerce communications community planning conservation	<ul> <li>economics</li> <li>education</li> <li>engineering</li> <li>entertainment/</li> <li>recreation</li> <li>ethnic heritage</li> <li>exploration/</li> <li>settlement</li> </ul>	health/medicine industry invention landscape archite law literature maritime history military	performing arts philosophy politics/government ecture religion science social history transportation other:
Specific dates	1920 capresent		Architect/Builder	Unknown
Construction da	ates 1920 ca.			
Evaluation for:	National Register		laryland Register	Xnot evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

The commercial building at 8713 Cowenton Avenue dates to an early 20<sup>th</sup> century period of modest growth along this stretch of Philadelphia Road. By 1850, this road was known as the Philadelphia Turnpike. Upon the road's release by the turnpike company, it was finally renamed Philadelphia Road. By 1850, the area of Philadelphia Road between its current intersections with Cowenton Avenue and Joppa Road was only sparsely developed. In the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century, this area was still marked by extensive agricultural lands that were traversed by the turnpike. By 1877, Cowenton Avenue was still an unimproved road, and this stretch of Philadelphia Road was still largely agrarian, although a few more dwelling had been constructed since 1850. Family names common throughout this area included Pinkerton, Smith, and Canoles. Since 1915, several more dwellings were constructed along Philadelphia Road between Joppa and Cowenton. Nevertheless, this area has retained its rural character through the late 20<sup>th</sup> century. The late 20<sup>th</sup> century construction of Interstate 95 nearly parallel with Philadelphia Road has alleviated congestion from through-traffic along the surface road and enabled the community to maintain its character.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> J.C. Sidney, Map of the City and County of Baltimore, Maryland, from Original Surveys (Baltimore, MD: James M. Stephens, 1850). <sup>2</sup> Atlas of Baltimore County, Maryland (Philadelphia, PA: G. M. Hopkins, 1877).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Map of Baltimore County (Philadelphia, PA: G. W. Bromley, 1915).

### 9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. BA-2442

Atlas of Baltimore County, Maryland. Philadelphia, PA: G. M. Hopkins, 1877.

Baltimore County Historic Inventory.

Brooks, Neal A. and Eric G. Rockel. A History of Baltimore County. Towson, MD: Friends of the Towson Library, Inc., 1979.

Map of Baltimore County. Philadelphia, PA: G. W. Bromley, 1915.

Scharf, J. Thomas. History of Baltimore City and County From the Earliest Period to the Present Day: Including Biographical Sketches of Their Representative Men. Philadelphia, PA: Louis H. Everts, 1881. Reprinted by Higginson Book Company, Salem, MA.

Sidney, J. C. Map of the City and County of Baltimore, Maryland, from Original Surveys. Baltimore, MD: James M. Stephens, 1850.

### 10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property _	.30 Acre		
Acreage of historical setting	Unknown		
Quadrangle name	White Marsh	Quadrangle scale:	1:24,000

#### Verbal boundary description and justification

Since its construction circa 1920, the commercial building at 8713 Cowenton Avenue has been associated with the .303 acres of land known as tax parcel 566 of map 72 located in the Baltimore County Tax Assessor's office.

# 11. Form Prepared by

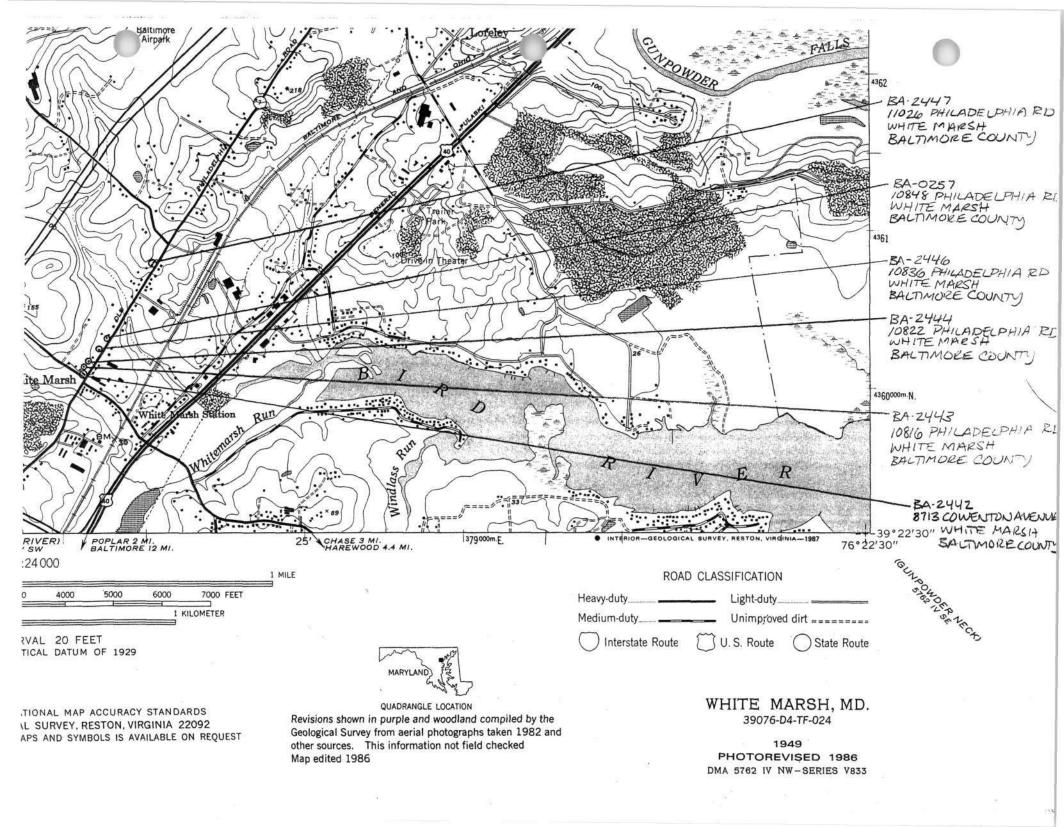
name/title	A. McDonald and A. Didden, Architectural Historians				
organization	EHT Traceries, Incorporated	date	May 29, 2001		
street & number	1121 5th Street NW	telephone	202.393.1199		
city or town	Washington	state	DC		

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust DHCD/DHCP 100 Community Place Crownsville, MD 21032-2023 410-514-7600





BA-2442 8713 COWENTON AVENUE WHITE MARSH BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND TRACERIES

3/2001

1 of 3

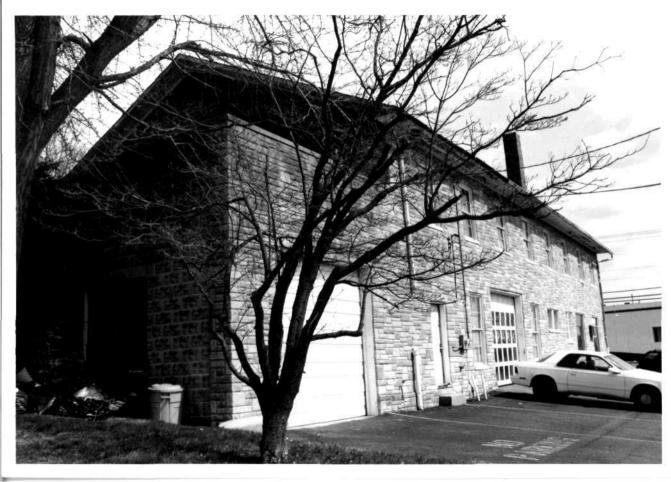
MD-SHPO

SW ELEVATION



BA-2442 8713 COWENTON AVENUE WHITE MARSH BALTIMORE COUNTY, MS TRAVERIES 3/2001 MD-SHPO S CORNER

2093



BA- 2442 8713 LOWENTON AVENUE WHITE MARSH BALTIMORE COUNTY, MO TLACERIES 3/2001 MD-SHOO

WCDANER

3 of 3

BA-2442

DODGE DEALERSHIP - ca. 1920 - 10800 Philadelphia Road, White Marsh. Frame, two-story commercial building of 1920s or 1930s still in use. The business was started as a repair garage in 1920s by Gilbert Smith, and expanded into Smith Motors, an auto showroom and dealership in the 1930s. Familiar sight on northwest corner of Cowenton Road and Route 7 just north of the terminus of Ebenezer Road.